

**2020-21**

**Time - 3 hours**

**Full Marks - 80**

*Answer all groups as per instructions.  
Figures in the right hand margin indicate marks.*

**GROUP – A**

1. Answer all questions or fill in blanks as required. [1 × 12]
- (a) Give one important feature of Indian economy.
- (b) What do you mean by underdeveloped economy ?
- (c) Give the definition of 'Colonialism' ?
- (d) What do you mean by 'Human Resource' ?
- (e) Define 'Birth-rate'.
- (f) Define 'Infant-mortality rate'.
- (g) During pre-British period, the village community was based on a \_\_\_\_\_ division of labour.
- (h) Write one form of exploitation through Trade Policies during British rule.

- (i) Write one cause for low-productivity of Agriculture in India.
- (j) What do you mean by Green Revolution ?
- (k) In which year, the first Industrial Policy was introduced ?
- (l) Write full form of 'MRTP' Act.

**GROUP – B**

2. Answer any eight of the following questions within two to three sentences each.

[2 × 8

- (a) Write two important roles of agriculture in Indian economy.
- (b) Define Primary Sector ? Name activities included in primary sector.
- (c) What is density of population ?
- (d) Write two important measures of remedies for population explosion.
- (e) Mention two benefits of New Agricultural strategy.
- (f) Write two important roles of Industrialization in Indian economy.
- (g) Write two important features of 1956 Industrial Policy.
- (h) Write two merits of New Industrial Policy.

[ 3 ]

- (i) What percentage of GDP is contributed by Primary Sector in Indian economy ?
- (j) Give two factors responsible for the economic drain from India as observed by Dadabhai Naoroji.

**GROUP – C**

3. Explain any eight of the following questions within 75 words each.

[3 × 8

- (a) Exploitation through Trade Policies by British Rule.
- (b) Destruction of Indian Handicrafts
- (c) Commercialization of Agriculture
- (d) Semi-Feudal Economy
- (e) Benefits of Green Revolution
- (f) Importance of 1991 Industrial Policy
- (g) Two causes of Income inequalities in India.
- (h) Give five important roles played by industries in economic development of India.
- (i) Write some of the major obstacles to industrial development in India.
- (j) Briefly explain the factors determining growth of the Service Sector in India.

P.T.O.

GROUP – D

*Answer any four questions within 500 words each.*

4. Write down basic features of Indian Economy. [7]
5. Describe various important causes of Population Growth. [7]
6. Describe various causes of low-productivity of agriculture in India. [7]
7. Discuss various roles of Agriculture in Indian Economy. [7]
8. Discuss the sources and problems of Agricultural Finance in Indian context. [7]
9. Critically analyse the 1956 Industrial Policy of India. [7]
10. Describe the composition and importance of service sector. [7]