

2022

Time - 3 hours

Full Marks - 80

Answer all groups as per instructions.

Figures in the right hand margin indicate marks.

*Candidates are required to answer
in their own words as far as practicable.*

GROUP – A

1. Answer all questions and fill in blanks as required. [1 × 12]

ସମସ୍ତ ପ୍ରଶ୍ନର ଉତ୍ତର ଦିଅ ଏବଂ ଆବଶ୍ୟକ ସ୍ଥଳେ ଶୂନ୍ୟସ୍ଥାନ ପୂରଣ କର ।

(a) Symbolic logic has _____ history.

ପ୍ରତୀକାମୂଳକ ତର୍କଶାସ୍ତ୍ରର ଜତିହାସ _____ ଅଟେ ।

(b) Logic symbols are meant for _____.

ଡାର୍କିକ ସଂକେତଗୁଡ଼ିକ _____ ପାଇଁ ପ୍ରଯୁଜ୍ୟ ।

(c) Who is the father of classical logic ?

ପରମାଗତ ତର୍କଶାସ୍ତ୍ରର ଜନକ କିଏ ?

(d) Symbolic logic deals with _____.

ପ୍ରତୀକାମୂଳକ ତର୍କଶାସ୍ତ୍ର _____ ପାଇଁ ଉଦ୍‌ଦିଷ୍ଟ ।

[2]

(e) What is the truth value of $p \equiv q$?

p এমতুল্যতা q র মূল্য কেতে ?

(f) Any singular formula is _____.

যেকোণই একক স্থুতি _____ অটে।

(g) Constants cannot be _____.

স্থিরাঙ্কগুଡ়িক _____ হোল পারিবে নাহি।

(h) a, b, c are _____ constants.

এ, বি, সি হেଉছন্তি _____ স্থিরাঙ্ক।

(i) f, g, h are _____ constants.

f, g, h হেଉছন্তি _____ স্থিরাঙ্ক।

(j) $p \equiv q$ উক্তিরে উভয় p এবং q র ক্ষণ এমান থলে ঘোষণা এমান হবে ?

(k) Smith is bald. Which type of proposition it is ?

স্থিথ চমা অটে – এহা কেউ প্রকারর তর্ক বাক্য।

(l) Give an example of particular quantifier.

বিশেষ পরিমাণিকর এক উদাহরণ দিঅ।

[3]

GROUP – B

2. Write notes on any eight of the following within two to three sentences each. [2 × 8]

ଯେକୌଣସି ଟାଟିର ଟିପ୍ପଣୀ ପ୍ରତ୍ୟେକକୁ ଦୁଇ ବା ତିନୋଟି ବାକ୍ୟରେ ପ୍ରଦାନ କର।

- (a) Deductive method

ଆବରୋହ ପଢ଼ିବି

- (b) Logical variable

ତାର୍କିକ ଚଳ

- (c) Logical constants

ତାର୍କିକ ସ୍ଥିରାଙ୍କ

- (d) Truth-Table

ସତ୍ୟସାରଣୀ

- (e) Bound variable

ବନ୍ଧଚଳ

- (f) Equivalent function

ସମତୁଲ୍ୟତା ଫଳନ

- (g) Class formulae

ଶ୍ରେଣୀଯ ସୂତ୍ର

(h) Tautology

ପୁନରୁତ୍ତି

(i) Binary constant

ଦ୍ୱିବିଧ ସ୍ଥିରାଙ୍କ

(j) Universal quantifier

ସାର்வକ ପରିମାଣିକ

GROUP – C3. Explain any eight of the following terms within 75 words each.

ଯେକୋଣସି ଟଟିର ବ୍ୟାଖ୍ୟା ପ୍ରତ୍ୟେକକୁ ୭୫ ଟି ଶବ୍ଦ ମଧ୍ୟରେ ପ୍ରଦାନ କର ।

[3 × 8]

(a) Purpose of symbols

ସଂକେତଗୁଡ଼ିକର ଉଦ୍ଦେଶ୍ୟ

(b) Truth Table

ସତ୍ୟ ଫଳନ

(c) Truth Function

ସତ୍ୟ ସାରଣୀ

(d) What is the value of $p \vee q$? $p \vee q$ ର ମୂଲ୍ୟ କେତେ ?

[5]

(e) What is the value of $p \wedge q$?

$p \wedge q$ ର ମୂଳ୍ୟ କେତେ ?

(f) Free variable

ମୁହଁ ଚକ

(g) Satisfiable formulae

ସତୋଷୀୟ ଗୁଡ଼

(h) Two termed predicate

ଦ୍ୱିପାଦ ବିଧେୟ

(i) What is logical truth ?

ଚାର୍ଚକ ସତ୍ୟ କଣ ?

(j) Method of derivative substitution

ପ୍ରଚିନ୍ମାପନ ପଥତି

GROUP – D

Answer any four questions within 500 words each.

ଯେକୌଣସି ୪ଟି ପ୍ରଶ୍ନର ଉତ୍ତର ପ୍ରତ୍ୟେକକୁ ୫୦୦ ଶବ୍ଦ ମଧ୍ୟରେ ଦିଆ ।

4. What is Symbolic Logic ? Discuss the nature of Symbolic Logic.

[7]

ପ୍ରତୀକାମୂଳ ତର୍କଶାସ୍ତ୍ର କଣ ? ପ୍ରତୀକାମୂଳ ତର୍କଶାସ୍ତ୍ରର ସ୍ଵରୂପ ଆଲୋଚନା କର ।

5. Write notes on within 250 words each : [3½ × 2]

(a) Implication

ଆପାଦାନ

(b) Subject matter of argument

ଯୁକ୍ତିର ବିଷୟବତ୍ତୁ

6. Find out the truth value of the following within 250 words each :

[3½ × 2]

ନିମ୍ନୋକ୍ତଗୁଡ଼ିକର ସତ୍ୟସାରଣୀର ମୂଲ୍ୟ ନିରୂପଣ କର ।

(a) Conjunctive function

ସଂଯୋଜକ ଫଳନ

(b) Equiavalent function

ସମତୁଳ୍ୟତା ଫଳନ

7. Test the validity of the following by indirect method of truth table :

ପରୋଷ ପଞ୍ଚତିଦ୍ୱାରା ନିମ୍ନ ସତ୍ୟ ସାରଣୀର ବୈଧ୍ୟତା ପ୍ରମାଣ କର । [7]

$(p \supset q) \supset (\sim q \supset \sim p)$.

8. Reduce the following to C.N.F.

[7]

ନିମ୍ନୋକ୍ତକୁ ସଂଯୋଜକ ନରମାଳ ଫର୍ମ୍‌ରେ ରୂପାନ୍ତରଣ କର ।

$((p \supset q) \cdot \sim p) \supset \sim q$

[7]

9. Reduce the following to C.N.F.

[7]

ନିଯୋକ୍ତକୁ ସଂଯୋଜକ ନରମାଳ ଫର୍ମରେ ରୂପାନ୍ତରୀକରଣ କର ।

$$((p \supset q) \cdot (q \supset r)) \supset (p \supset r)$$

10. What is Universal Quantifier ? Explain with examples.

[7]

ସାର୍ଵକ ପରିମାଣିକ କଣ ? ଉଦାହରଣ ସହ ବୁଝାଏ ।