

**2023**

**Time - 3 hours**

**Full Marks - 80**

*Answer all groups as per instructions.  
Figures in the right hand margin indicate marks.  
Candidates are required to answer  
in their own words as far as practicable.*

**GROUP – A**

1. Answer all questions and fill in blanks as required. [1 × 12
- (a) \_\_\_\_\_ are known as quantum wires.
- (b) Nanorods, nano tubes and nano wires are \_\_\_\_\_ nano structured materials.
- (c) Band gap nanostructures are \_\_\_\_\_ proportional to the wave-length.
- (d) \_\_\_\_\_ process is based on natural self-organization process.
- (e) \_\_\_\_\_ process is very useful in nanofabrication process.
- (f) \_\_\_\_\_ devices are less sensitive to interference.
- (g) \_\_\_\_\_ is an allotrope of carbon.

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- (h) Write full form of MWNT and SWNT.
- (i) \_\_\_\_\_ dots are referred to as artificial atoms.
- (j) Nano wire is a nanostructure with the order of a \_\_\_\_\_ m.
- (k) \_\_\_\_\_ is based on the principle of quantum tunneling.
- (l) The degree of freedom of 2D nanomaterials is \_\_\_\_\_.

**GROUP – B**

2. Answer any eight of the following questions within two to three sentences each. [2 × 8

- (a) What are quantum dots ?
- (b) What are 3D NSMs ?
- (c) What is eigen function ?
- (d) Write the time independent Schrodinger equation in 3D.
- (e) Classify CVD process according to the source of energy.
- (f) Why CNT has a very high strength ?
- (g) How carbon nanotubes are formed ?
- (h) What are single electron devices ?
- (i) Write an expression for the eigen energy for infinite potential well.

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- (j) Write the uses of nano-metals.

**GROUP – C**

3. Answer any eight of the following questions within 75 words each.

[3 × 8

- (a) Differentiate between nano wires and nanorods.
- (b) What are 3D nanostructured materials ?
- (c) What are fermi surfaces in solids ?
- (d) Define Density of States (DoS) for electrons.
- (e) Write various factors that affect the synthesis of nanoparticles.
- (f) What is Chemical Vapour Deposition (CVD) ?
- (g) Discuss the limitations of optical microscopes for the observation of very small objects.
- (h) Write the principle of Scanning Tunneling Microscope (STM).
- (i) Write the applications of MEMS.
- (j) What are CNT based transistors ?

**GROUP – D**

4. Answer any four of the following questions within 500 words each.

- (a) Describe the band structure of materials at nanoscale. [7

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- (b) Explain the quantum confinement of an electron in one dimension and it is free to move along two other axes. [7]
- (c) What are quantum dots ? How are nanowires used in LED ? [7]
- (d) Discuss about Nano Electro Mechanical Systems. [7]
- (e) Describe the working principle of scanning tunneling microscopy. [7]
- (f) Write notes on within 250 words each.  $[3\frac{1}{2} \times 2]$
- (i) Magnetic quantum dots
  - (ii) Micro Electro Mechanical Systems
- (g) Write notes on within 250 words each.  $[3\frac{1}{2} \times 2]$
- (i) Nanoparticle Solar Cell
  - (ii) Nanowire Solar Cell