

**2020-21**  
**Time - 3 hours**  
**Full Marks – 80**

*Answer **all groups** as per instructions.  
Figures in the right hand margin indicate marks.  
Candidates are required to answer  
in their own words as far as practicable.*

**Group-A**

1. Answer all questions or fill in blanks as required. [1x12]
- a) Ethics is derived from Greek word \_\_\_\_\_.
  - b) Ethics is a \_\_\_\_\_ science.
  - c) According to Mackenzie, Ethics is the study of what is \_\_\_\_\_?
  - d) Ethics is evaluative but sociology is \_\_\_\_\_.
  - e) Ethics aims at the supreme good of the individual but politics aim at\_\_\_\_\_.
  - f) Political laws are nature of 'must' but moral laws are nature of \_\_\_\_\_.
  - g) Actions of animals are \_\_\_\_\_ action.
  - h) Moral judgements are \_\_\_\_\_ descriptive as factual judgements are descriptive.
  - i) The word 'hedone' stands for\_\_\_\_\_.
  - j) Kant's moral theory is called \_\_\_\_\_.
  - k) The moral maxim indicates "duty for duty's sake is \_\_\_\_\_ imperative.
  - l) \_\_\_\_\_ theory of punishment educate the criminals.

**G roup-B**

2. Answer any eight of the following questions within two or three sentences each. [2x8]

- a) What is normative science?
- b) Give examples of different normative science.
- c) What is Sociology?
- d) What is Political Science?
- e) What is moral action?
- f) What is non-moral action?
- g) Define factual judgement.
- h) What is Hedonism?
- i) What are the different forms of Ethical Hedonism?
- j) What are the different theories of punishment?

### **GROUP-C**

3. Write notes on any eight of the followings within 75 words: [3x8]

- a) Is Ethics a science?
- b) Distinguish between positive science and normative science.
- c) How Ethics is related to Sociology?
- d) How politics is related to Ethics?
- e) Indicate two important differences between Politics and Ethics.
- f) What is voluntary action?
- g) What is want?
- h) What is motive?
- i) Distinguish between moral judgement and factual judgement.
- j) Distinguish between Psychological Hedonism and Ethical Hedonism.

### **GROUP- D**

4. Answer any four questions within 500 words each. [7x4]

- a) What is Ethics? Explain, Ethics is a normative science.
- b) Explain the relation of Ethics to Sociology.
- c) Explain the difference between moral and non-moral action with examples.
- d) Explain the different stages of voluntary action.

- e) What is Psychological Hedonism? Explain. s
- f) Explain Kant's moral theory of Rationalism.
- g) Explain Reformative theory of punishment.

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KACK - 2021