

**2019**

**Time - 3 hours**

**Full Marks - 80**

*Answer both groups as per instructions.  
Figures in the right hand margin indicate marks.*

**GROUP - A**

1. Answer any ten of the following questions. [2 × 10]
- (a) Mention the name of two urban centre of the Decan.
  - (b) Which commodities were exported from India to China during Kushana age ?
  - (c) What were the earliest coins of India ?
  - (d) Which important sources throw light on the Mauryan administration ?
  - (e) Who was the greatest ruler of Kushana dynasty and when he ascended the throne ?
  - (f) Where and how many years had the Satavahanas ruled ?
  - (g) Write two causes of the decline of urban settlement in early medieval India ?
  - (h) Name two dramas written by Kalidasa.

[ 2 ]

- (i) Which two states were jointly ruled by Harshavardhan ?
- (j) How many kinds of Dharmas were there in brahminical tradition ?
- (k) What are the five M's in Tantrism ?
- (l) Which two schools of art emerged during post-Mauryan period ?

**GROUP - B**

*Answer ALL questions.*

2. Discuss the process urban growth in central India and Deccan. [12]

OR

Examine the pattern of trade and trade-routes in the post Vedic-India.

3. Elucidate the administration of Ashoka. [12]

OR

Estimate the achievements of Kanishka.

4. What is urban decline ? Explain the stages of urban decline in early medieval India. [12]

OR

Discuss the pattern of administration of Guptas.

[ 3 ]

5. What is Varnashrama ? Explain the role of ashramas in four stages of life of Indians. [12]

OR

Describe the origin and philosophical characteristics of Mahayana Buddhism.

6. Throw light on the development of Sanskrit Literature in early Medieval India. [12]

OR

Discuss the contributions of the Guptas to the evolution of architecture.

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*Figures in the right hand margin indicate marks.*

**GROUP - A**

1. Answer any ten of the following questions. [2 × 10]
- (a) Mention the categories of slaves living in ancient Roman society.
  - (b) Write the names of two famous poets of ancient Rome.
  - (c) Which were two important features of Roman architecture ?
  - (d) What do you mean by manor and feud ?
  - (e) Specify two reasons responsible for the decline of feudalism in Europe.
  - (f) On which day Jesus Christ was born ? Who was his first disciple ?
  - (g) Write the names of two kings who helped the spread of Christianity in Europe.
  - (h) When and where did prophet Muhammad get his spiritual knowledge ?

[ 2 ]

- (i) Who became the first disciples of prophet Muhammad ?
- (j) Write two important practices of Islam ?
- (k) Who were the parties in "Crusade" ?
- (l) What is Shariah ?

**GROUP - B**

*Answer ALL questions.*

2. Explain the social structure and economic life of ancient Rome. [12]

OR

Discuss the development of trade and commerce in ancient Rome.

3. Give an account of literature, art and architecture of ancient Rome. [12]

OR

Analyse the causes of the decline of Roman Republic.

4. Trace on the development of township and trade during the period between 7th and 14th centuries. [12]

OR

What is feudalism ? Discuss its merits and demerits.

5. Write an essay on the spread of Christianity. [12]

[ 3 ]

OR

Throw light on the rise of papal monarchy and monastic system in Europe.

6. Describe the rise and spread of Islam. [12]

OR

Enumerate the development of different sects of Sufism.

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**GROUP - A**

1. Answer any ten of the following questions. [2 × 10]
- (a) Where were Mohenjodaro and Harappa situated ?
  - (b) What was the original home place of Aryans and when did they enter to India ?
  - (c) Who were the writers of two Great Epics of India ?
  - (d) Which were the republican confederations during 6th century B.C. according to Buddhist texts ?
  - (e) What do you mean Bheri Ghosa and Dharma Ghosa ?
  - (f) When and between whom the Hydaspes War was fought ?
  - (g) Which dynasty did Kanishka belong to and when he ascended the throne ?
  - (h) Who were called as Navaratnas and who placed them in his royal court ?

[ 2 ]

- (i) Mention the names of two famous books of Aryabhata.
- (j) Where and which Buddhist Mahasabhas were organised by Harshavardhana ?
- (k) What was 'Army of Forty' and which sultan created it ?
- (l) Which were two important results in the field of literature due to the early impact of Islam ?

**GROUP - B**

*Answer ALL questions.*

2. Examine the town planning system and religious partices of Harappan culture. [12

OR

Describe the social and political conditions of Later Vedic age.

3. Discuss the causes and results of Kalinga War. [12

OR

Discuss the spread of Budhism under Ashoka.

4. Samudragupta was regarded as Indian Napoleon – Justify. [12

OR

Elaborate the development of literature in Gupta age.

5. Analyse the causes and effects of Arab invasion of Sind. [12

[ 3 ]

OR

Throw light on various reforms of Alauddin Khilji.

6. Give an account of the administration of Muhammad bin Tughluq. [12

OR

Enumerate the Indo-Islamic architecture under Delhi Sultanate.

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**Time - 3 hours**

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**GROUP - A**

- ୧ । ଯେକୌଣସି ୫ଟି ପ୍ରଶ୍ନର ଉତ୍ତର ଦୁଇଟି ବାକ୍ୟରେ ପ୍ରଦାନ କର । ( ୨ × ୫ )
- (କ) ସତ୍ୟବାଦୀ ପଞ୍ଚସଖା ବୋଲି କେଉଁମାନଙ୍କୁ କୁହାଯାଇଛି ?
- (ଖ) 'ମହାଯାତ୍ରା' କାବ୍ୟର ରଚୟିତା କିଏ ?
- (ଗ) ନବଜାଗରଣ କହିଲେ କ'ଣ ବୁଝ ?
- (ଘ) 'ସବୁଜପରା' – କବିତାର କବି କିଏ ?
- (ଙ) 'ଅର୍ଦ୍ଧ ଶତାବ୍ଦୀର ଓଡ଼ିଶା ଓ ତହିଁରେ ମୋ ସ୍ଥାନ' ଆତ୍ମଜୀବନର ରଚୟିତା କିଏ ?
- (ଚ) 'ନବଯୁଗ ସାହିତ୍ୟ-ସଂସଦ' କେବେ କାହାଦ୍ୱାରା ପ୍ରତିଷ୍ଠିତ ହୋଇଥିଲା ?
- (ଛ) 'ଚନ୍ଦ୍ରଭାଗା' କାବ୍ୟର ରଚୟିତା କିଏ ?
- ୨ । ଅନୁ୍ୟନ ୧୦୦ ଶବ୍ଦ ବିଶିଷ୍ଟ ଯେକୌଣସି ଦୁଇଟିର ଚିତ୍ରପଣା ଲେଖ । ( ୫ × ୨ )
- (କ) ଫକୀର ମୋହନଙ୍କ କ୍ଷୁଦ୍ରଗଳ୍ପ
- (ଖ) ଭାଷା ସୁରକ୍ଷା ଆନ୍ଦୋଳନ

[ 2 ]

- (ଗ) ମିସନାରୀ ସାହିତ୍ୟ  
(ଘ) ଗାଳ୍ପିକ ଭଗବତୀ ଚରଣ ପାଣିଗ୍ରାହୀ

**GROUP - B**

ସମସ୍ତ ପ୍ରଶ୍ନର ଦୀର୍ଘ ଉତ୍ତର ପ୍ରଦାନ କର ।

- ୨ । ଆଧୁନିକ ଓଡ଼ିଆ ସାହିତ୍ୟର ପୃଷ୍ଠଭୂମି ସଂପର୍କରେ ଆଲୋଚନା କର । (୧୨

ଅଥବା

ଆଧୁନିକ ସାହିତ୍ୟ ଉନ୍ନେଷରେ ନବଜାଗରଣର ଭୂମିକା ସଂପର୍କରେ ଆଲୋଚନା କର ।

- ୩ । ରାଧାନାଥଙ୍କ କାବ୍ୟର ନୂତନ ଆଭିମୁଖ୍ୟ ଗୁଡ଼ିକ କଣ ଆଲୋଚନା କର । (୧୨

ଅଥବା

ପ୍ରାକ୍ ଆଧୁନିକ କାଳର ଓଡ଼ିଆ କାବ୍ୟ କବିତାର ସ୍ୱରୂପ ସଂପର୍କରେ ଆଲୋଚନା କର ।

- ୪ । ଜାତୀୟତାବାଦୀ ଚିନ୍ତା ଚେତନା ହିଁ ସତ୍ୟବାଦୀ ସାହିତ୍ୟର ମୁଖ୍ୟ ଆଦର୍ଶ, ଆଲୋଚନା କର । (୧୨

ଅଥବା

ପ୍ରତ୍ୟେକ ଅନୁ୍ୟନ ୧୦୦ ଶବ୍ଦ ବିଶିଷ୍ଟ ଯେକୌଣସି ଦୁଇଟିର ଚିହ୍ନଟି ପ୍ରଦାନ କର ।

(୬ × ୨

- (କ) ବନ୍ଦୀର ଆତ୍ମକଥା  
(ଖ) ପଣ୍ଡିତ ନୀଳକଣ୍ଠ ଦାସ  
(ଗ) ଗୋଦାବରୀଶ ମିଶ୍ରଙ୍କ ଗାଥା କବିତା

[ 3 ]

- ୫ । ସବୁଜ କବି ସଂକେତ ବହନ କରେ ? ଓଡ଼ିଆ ସାହିତ୍ୟରେ ତରୁଣ କବିମାନଙ୍କୁ ଏହା କି ପ୍ରେରଣା ପ୍ରଦାନ କରିଛି ଆଲୋଚନା କର । (୧୨

ଅଥବା

ଓଡ଼ିଆ ସାହିତ୍ୟରେ ସବୁଜ ଧାରାର ପୃଷ୍ଠଭୂମି ଉପରେ ଆଲୋଚନା କର ।

- ୬ । ପ୍ରଗତିବାଦୀ ଧାରାର ବାର୍ତ୍ତାବହ ଭଗବତୀ ଚରଣ ପାଣିଗ୍ରାହୀଙ୍କ ସୃଷ୍ଟି ସଂପର୍କରେ ଆଲୋଚନା କର । (୧୨

ଅଥବା

ଶୋଷଣମୁକ୍ତ ସମାଜର ସ୍ୱପ୍ନ ପ୍ରଗତିବାଦୀ କବିଙ୍କ ଲେଖନୀରେ କିପରି ରୂପ ପାଇଛି ଦର୍ଶାଅ ।



ଅଥବା

ଯେକୌଣସି ଦୁଇଟିର ସଂକ୍ଷିପ୍ତ ଚିହ୍ନଟି ଲେଖ ।

(୨ × ୨)

(କ) ପତ୍ରପତ୍ରିକା ଓ ତା'ର ସଂପାଦକୀୟ

(ଖ) କାବ୍ୟନୀ

(ଗ) ଓଡ଼ିଆ ପତ୍ରିକାର ପୂଜା ବିଶେଷାଙ୍କ

**2019****Time - 3 hours****Full Marks - 80****Answer both groups as per instructions.****Figures in the right hand margin indicate marks.****GROUP - A**

୧ । ଯେକୌଣସି ୧୦ଟି ସଂକ୍ଷିପ୍ତ ଉତ୍ତର ଲେଖ ।

(୨ × ୧୦)

(କ) ସୁରେନ୍ଦ୍ର ମହାନ୍ତିଙ୍କ ଦୁଇଟି ଐତିହାସିକ ଉପନ୍ୟାସର ନାମ ଲେଖ ।

(ଖ) ୧୯୫୫ରେ ପ୍ରକାଶିତ 'ନୂତନ କବିତା'ର କବି କିଏ ?

(ଗ) 'ଶ୍ରୀରାଧା' କବିତା ଗ୍ରନ୍ଥର ରଚୟିତାଙ୍କ ନାମ କଣ ?

(ଘ) ସ୍ଵାଧୀନତା ପରବର୍ତ୍ତୀ ଦୁଇଟି ଐତିହାସିକ ଉପନ୍ୟାସର ନାମ ଲେଖ ।

(ଙ) ୧୯୭୭ରେ ପ୍ରକାଶ ପାଇଥିବା କବିତା ସଂକଳନ 'ଅନ୍ଧ ମହୁମାଛି'ର କବି କିଏ ?

(ଚ) ଗାନ୍ଧିଜୀ କିଶୋରୀ ଚରଣଙ୍କ ଦୁଇଟି ଗଳ୍ପର ନାମ ଲେଖ ।

(ଛ) 'ସ୍ଵାମୀ ଓ ସନ୍ନ୍ୟାସୀ' ଗଳ୍ପର ରଚୟିତାଙ୍କ ନାମ ଲେଖ ।

(ଜ) ସ୍ଵାଧୀନତା ପରବର୍ତ୍ତୀ କେଉଁ ଓଡ଼ିଆ କବିଙ୍କୁ ଇଲିଅଟ୍‌ଙ୍କ ସହ ତୁଳନା କରାଯାଏ ?

(ଝ) 'ସୁଅ ମୁହଁରେ ପତର' ଗଳ୍ପର ଗାନ୍ଧିଜୀ କିଏ ?

[ 2 ]

- (ଞ) ପ୍ରାବନ୍ଧିକ ଚନ୍ଦ୍ରଶେଖର ରଥଙ୍କ ଦୁଇଟି ଗଞ୍ଜର ନାମ ଲେଖ ।  
(ଟ) ‘କାବ୍ୟ ଓ କଳାକାର’ ସମାଲୋଚନା ପୁସ୍ତକର ରଚୟିତା କିଏ ?  
(ଠ) ପ୍ରାବନ୍ଧିକ ଚିତ୍ରଚରଞ୍ଜନ ଦାସଙ୍କ ଦୁଇଟି ଗ୍ରନ୍ଥର ନାମ ଲେଖ ।

**GROUP - B**

ସମସ୍ତ ପ୍ରଶ୍ନର ଦୀର୍ଘ ଉତ୍ତର ପ୍ରଦାନ କର ।

- ୨ । ସ୍ଵାଧୀନତା ପରବର୍ତ୍ତୀ ଓଡ଼ିଆ କବିତାରେ ପ୍ରତିଫଳିତ ସ୍ଵପ୍ନଭଙ୍ଗର ଚିତ୍ର ସଂପର୍କରେ ଆଲୋଚନାକର । (୧୨

ଅଥବା

ଯେକୌଣସି ଦୁଇଟିର ସଂକ୍ଷିପ୍ତ ଚିହ୍ନଟି ଲେଖ । (୬ × ୨

- (କ) ପ୍ରୟୋଗବାଦୀ ଓଡ଼ିଆ କବିତା  
(ଖ) ମିଥ୍ୟର୍ମୀ କବିତା  
(ଗ) ଶ୍ରୀରାଧା

- ୩ । ସ୍ଵାଧୀନତା ପରବର୍ତ୍ତୀ ଓଡ଼ିଆ ଉପନ୍ୟାସର ବିକାଶଧାରା ବିଶ୍ଳେଷଣ କର । (୧୨

ଅଥବା

ଯେକୌଣସି ଦୁଇଟିର ସଂକ୍ଷିପ୍ତ ଚିହ୍ନଟି ଲେଖ । (୬ × ୨

- (କ) ନୀଳଶୈଳ  
(ଖ) ଉପନ୍ୟାସର କଥାବସ୍ତୁ  
(ଗ) ଚିରିତୋପନ୍ୟାସ

[ 3 ]

- ୪ । ସ୍ଵାଧୀନତା ପରବର୍ତ୍ତୀ ସାମାଜିକ ନାଟକର ବିକାଶଧାରା ସଂପର୍କରେ ଆଲୋଚନା କର । (୧୨

ଅଥବା

ଯେକୌଣସି ଦୁଇଟିର ସଂକ୍ଷିପ୍ତ ଚିହ୍ନଟି ଲେଖ । (୬ × ୨

- (କ) ନାଟକରେ ସଂଳପ  
(ଖ) ନାଟକରେ ଉକ୍ତଶ୍ଳା  
(ଗ) ଓଡ଼ିଆ ଯାତ୍ରା ନାଟକ

- ୫ । ସ୍ଵାଧୀନତା ପରବର୍ତ୍ତୀ ଓଡ଼ିଆ ଗଦ୍ୟ ସାହିତ୍ୟରେ ଚିତ୍ରଚରଞ୍ଜନ ଦାସଙ୍କ ଭୂମିକା ନିରୂପଣ କର । (୧୨

ଅଥବା

ଯେକୌଣସି ଦୁଇଟିର ସଂକ୍ଷିପ୍ତ ଚିହ୍ନଟି ଲେଖ । (୬ × ୨

- (କ) ସମାଲୋଚନାର ଭୂମିକା  
(ଖ) ଦାସରଥ ଦାସ  
(ଗ) ସାହିତ୍ୟ ସମାଲୋଚନା

- ୬ । ପତ୍ରପତ୍ରିକାର ବିକାଶ ସ୍ଵାଧୀନତା ପରବର୍ତ୍ତୀ ସାହିତ୍ୟର ପ୍ରସାରରେ ପ୍ରମୁଖ ଭୂମିକା ଗ୍ରହଣ କରିଛି – ଆଲୋଚନା କର । (୧୨

**2019**

**Time - 3 hours**

**Full Marks - 80**

*Answer both groups as per instructions.  
Figures in the right hand margin indicate marks.*

**GROUP - A**

୧ । ଯେକୌଣସି ୧୦ଟି ପ୍ରଶ୍ନର ସଂକ୍ଷିପ୍ତ ଉତ୍ତର ଦିଅ । (୨ × ୧୦)

- (କ) ଶିକ୍ଷାଦାନ ପଦ୍ଧତି କହିଲେ କଣ ବୁଝ ?
- (ଖ) ଔପଚାରିକ ବ୍ୟାକରଣ କହିଲେ କଣ ବୁଝ ?
- (ଗ) କବିତା ଶିକ୍ଷାଦାନ ପଦ୍ଧତି କହିଲେ କଣ ବୁଝ ?
- (ଘ) ଓଡ଼ିଆ ଶବ୍ଦଗୁଡ଼ିକର ବିବିଧ ରୂପ କେତୋଟି ?
- (ଙ) ବ୍ୟଞ୍ଜନୀ କହିଲେ କଣ ବୁଝ ?
- (ଚ) ଅଳଙ୍କାର କହିଲେ କଣ ବୁଝ ?
- (ଛ) 'ମୂଳ ଛନ୍ଦ' କହିଲେ କଣ ବୁଝ ?
- (ଜ) ପାରମ୍ପରିକ ଶିକ୍ଷାଦାନ ପଦ୍ଧତି କହିଲେ କଣ ବୁଝ ?
- (ଝ) ଆଧୁନିକ ଶିକ୍ଷାଦାନ କହିଲେ କଣ ବୁଝ ?
- (ଞ) ଗଦ୍ୟପାଠ ଶିକ୍ଷାଦାନ କହିଲେ କଣ ବୁଝ ?

[ 2 ]

(ଟ) 'ବ୍ୟାକରଣ' ଶବ୍ଦର ଅର୍ଥ ଲେଖ ।

(ଠ) ଶିକ୍ଷଣ ପ୍ରକ୍ରିୟାର ଉପାଦାନ ଗୁଡ଼ିକ କଣ ?

**GROUP - B**

ସମସ୍ତ ପ୍ରଶ୍ନର ଦୀର୍ଘ ଉତ୍ତର ପ୍ରଦାନ କର ।

୨ । ବ୍ୟାକରଣର ପ୍ରକାର ଭେଦ ଗୁଡ଼ିକ ଲେଖ । ବ୍ୟାକରଣ ଶିକ୍ଷାଦାନର ଉଦ୍ଦେଶ୍ୟ ଗୁଡ଼ିକ ଆଲୋଚନା କର । (୧୨

ଅଥବା

ଭାଷା ଅଧ୍ୟୟନ କ୍ଷେତ୍ରରେ ବ୍ୟାକରଣ ପଠନର ଉପଯୋଗିତା ସଂପର୍କରେ ଆଲୋଚନା କର ।

୩ । କବିତା ଶିକ୍ଷାଦାନ ପଦ୍ଧତିର ବିଭିନ୍ନ ଧାରା ସଂପର୍କରେ ଆଲୋଚନା କର । (୧୨

ଅଥବା

କବିତା ଶିକ୍ଷାଦାନର ଉଦ୍ଦେଶ୍ୟ ଗୁଡ଼ିକ ଆଲୋଚନା କର ।

୪ । ଗଦ୍ୟ ସାହିତ୍ୟ ଶିକ୍ଷାଦାନର ପାରମ୍ପରିକ ପଦ୍ଧତି ଗୁଡ଼ିକ ଆଲୋଚନା କର । (୧୨

ଅଥବା

ସାଂପ୍ରତିକ ଓଡ଼ିଆ ଗଦ୍ୟର ସ୍ୱରୂପ ସଂପର୍କରେ ଆଲୋଚନା କର ।

୫ । ପଠନର ବିଭିନ୍ନ ପ୍ରକାର ଭେଦ ଗୁଡ଼ିକ ଆଲୋଚନା କର । (୧୨

ଅଥବା

ସାଂପ୍ରତିକ ସମୟରେ ପଠନର ଉପଯୋଗିତା ସଂପର୍କରେ ଆଲୋଚନା କର ।

[ 3 ]

୬ । ପ୍ରାଚୀନ କଥା ସାହିତ୍ୟ ଓ ସାଂପ୍ରତିକ କଥା ସାହିତ୍ୟ ମଧ୍ୟରେ ଥିବା ସଂପର୍କର ସବିଶେଷ ଆଲୋଚନା କର । (୧୨

ଅଥବା

ସାଂପ୍ରତିକ କଥା ସାହିତ୍ୟର ସ୍ୱରୂପ ତଥା ବୈଶିଷ୍ଟ୍ୟ ସଂପର୍କରେ ଆଲୋଚନା କର ।

- (j) Write the concept of Truth of Mahatma Gandhi.
- (k) Write the meaning of Satyagraha.
- (l) "Intuition is itself dumb without intellect" who said it ?

**GROUP - B***Answer ALL questions.*

2. Explain Vivekananda's view on practical vedanta. [15]

OR

Discuss about the Ultimate Destiny of man of Vivekananda.

3. State and explain the view of R.N. Tagore and Nature of Religion. [15]

OR

What is Reality ? Discuss according to Tagore's view.

4. Elaborate the concept of 'Sachidananda' of Sri Aurobindo. [15]

OR

Discuss Sri Aurobindo's concept of 'Creation'.

5. Explain Mahatma Gandhi's view on Non-violence. [15]

OR

What is the relation between Intellect and Intuition ? Discuss in view of Radhakrishna.

**2019*****Time - 3 hours******Full Marks - 80****Answer both groups as per instructions.**Figures in the right hand margin indicate marks.***GROUP - A**

1. Answer any ten of following questions. [2 × 10]

- (a) What is Jyana yoga according to Vivekananda ?
- (b) Write the causal proof for the existence of God according to Vivekananda.
- (c) Write one theory of Vivekananda regarding the origin of religion
- (d) What is 'spiritual yoga' of R.N. Tagore ?
- (e) Explain Tagore's humanist belief.
- (f) Mention Tagore's Teleological proof for the existence of God.
- (g) What is Super Mind according to Aurobindo ?
- (h) What is Integral yoga of Aurobindo ?
- (i) What is the meaning of Sachidananda ?

- (j) Which is the highest level of karma as described in Bhagabat Gita ?
- (k) What is the meaning of 'Ahimsa'.
- (l) What is the meaning 'Sarvoday'.

**GROUP - B***Answer ALL questions.*

2. What are the Purusarthas ? Do they constitute an integrated value system ? Discuss. [15]

OR

Is Niskama Karma practicable ? Discuss.

3. Discuss about Charvaka Ethics and evaluate its practical aspects. [15]

OR

What are the Vratas in Jainism ? Distinguish between Mahabratas and Anubratas.

4. Explain the Buddhist theory of dependent origination. [15]

OR

Discuss about the Non-Soul concept of Buddhism.

5. How does Gandhi interpretate the Cardinal Virtues ? Discuss [15]

OR

Vividly discuss the concept of Satyagraha of Mahatma Gandhi.

**2019****Time - 3 hours****Full Marks - 80***Answer both groups as per instructions.**Figures in the right hand margin indicate marks.***GROUP - A**

1. Answer any ten of the following questions. [2 × 10]
- (a) Write the five Vows of the following.
- (b) Who are Kevalis in Jainism ?
- (c) Which Noble Truth of Buddha tells about causation ?
- (d) Who has told nothing is permanent in this world ?
- (e) Which Indian Philosophical school advocates that consciousness is the by product of matter.
- (f) Which is the only source of knowledge according to Charvakas ?
- (g) What is the 'Trivarga' of purusartha ?
- (h) According to Kautilya which is the only entity of Artha.
- (i) What is the law of Karma ?

**2019**

**Time - 3 hours**

**Full Marks - 80**

*Answer both groups as per instructions.  
Figures in the right hand margin indicate marks.*

**GROUP - A**

1. Write notes on any ten of followings. [2 × 10]
- (a) Political freedom
  - (b) Social equality
  - (c) Economic equality is basis of all other forms of equality
  - (d) Politics is struggle for power
  - (e) Traditional authority
  - (f) Distribution of power in society
  - (g) Legitimate power is authority
  - (h) Broad functions of Civil Society
  - (i) Justice
  - (j) Human Rights

[ 2 ]

- (k) Affirmative Action
- (l) Freedom of conscience
- (m) Patriotism

**GROUP - B**

*Answer ALL questions.*

2. Describe liberal concept of freedom. [12

OR

Describe the concept of equality.

3. Describe main dimensions of Justice. [12

OR

Enumerate the safeguards of Human Rights.

4. Define power. Discuss the methods of using power. [12

OR

Comment on the concept of Legitimacy.

5. "Civil Society is the voice of the minority and depressed". Comment. [12

OR

"Good Governance is the soul of Governance". Comment.

[ 3 ]

6. Human Rights are essential for full of life – Comment. [12

OR

Write an essay on Affirmative action.



**2019**

**Time - 3 hours**

**Full Marks - 80**

*Answer both groups as per instructions.  
Figures in the right hand margin indicate marks.*

**GROUP - A**

1. Write notes on any ten of the followings. [2 × 10]
- (a) Multy Party system
  - (b) Coalition Government
  - (c) Biju Janata Dal
  - (d) Politicisation of caste
  - (e) Economic empowerment of women
  - (f) Digital India
  - (g) Voting behaviour
  - (h) Judicial Activism
  - (i) Pressure groups
  - (j) Regionalism

[ 2 ]

- (k) Affirmative Action
- (l) Communalism
- (m) Secularism

**GROUP - B**

*Answer ALL questions.*

2. Describe trends of party system in Indian politics. [12]

OR

Explain meaning of pressure group. Are they relevant today.

3. Caste is a determinant of voting behaviour in India. Discuss. [12]

OR

Give your views on coalition politics in India.

4. "Secularism is essential for unity of your Country." Comment. [12]

OR

Give your views on Politicisation of caste.

5. Affirmative action is necessary to empower women. [12]

OR

Basis of affirmative action is not caste only. Comment.

[ 3 ]

6. Corruption is a menace in your Country. Do you agree ? Give your arguments. [12]

OR

Describe the causes for growth of Judicial Activism in India.

**2019**

***Time - 3 hours***

***Full Marks - 80***

*Answer both groups as per instructions.  
Figures in the right hand margin indicate marks.*

**GROUP - A**

1. Write notes any ten of followings. [2 × 10]
- (a) Meaning of Politics
  - (b) Significance of political theory
  - (c) Nationality
  - (d) Sovereignty is indivisible
  - (e) Legal sovereignty
  - (f) De-facto sovereignty
  - (g) Freedom of Religion
  - (h) Freedom of conscience
  - (i) Indirect democracy
  - (j) Equality

[ 2 ]

- (k) Justice delayed is justice denied
- (l) Types of Human Rights
- (m) Safeguards of Human Rights

**GROUP - B**

*Answer ALL questions.*

2. Describe the significance of Political Theory. [12

OR

Describe the utility of study of Political Theory.

3. "Modern states are welfare states." State your views. [12

OR

Comment on Austin's theory of sovereignty.

4. Write an equality of opportunity. [12

OR

Write a note on nature and dimensions of Justice.

5. Describe the conditions necessary for success of Democracy. [12

OR

Describe functioning of democracy in developing societies.

[ 3 ]

6. Human Rights is soul of life of Individual. Give your views. [12

OR

Human Rights violation is rampant in society. Do you agree ?

**2019**

**Time - 3 hours**

**Full Marks - 80**

*Answer both groups as per instructions.  
Figures in the right hand margin indicate marks.*

**GROUP - A**

1. Answer the followings. [2 × 10
- (a) What is environment protection act ?
  - (b) Define land degradation.
  - (c) What is meant by in situ conservation of Biodiversity ?
  - (d) Outline the importance of environmental studies.
  - (e) What is Chipco Movement ?
  - (f) Write two significant points regarding threats to biodiversity.
  - (g) Explain what is meant by 'Acid rain'.
  - (h) What are non-renewable natural resources ?
  - (i) What are the consequences of ozone-layer deletion ?
  - (j) What are the salient features of the wild-life protection act, 1972.

[ 2 ]

**GROUP - B**

Answer **ALL** questions.

2. Discuss the process of energy flow in an ecosystem. [12]

OR

Write notes on any two of the following. [6 × 2]

- (a) Food Chain
- (b) Forest-Ecosystem
- (c) Endangered and Endemic species of India

3. What is biodiversity ? How can it be conserved ? [12]

OR

Write notes on any two of the following. [6 × 2]

- (a) Global Warming
- (b) Poaching of wild life
- (c) India – a Megabiodiversity Nation

4. Describe the various causes, effects and control measures of Air Pollution. [12]

OR

Write notes on any two of the following. [6 × 2]

- (a) Women Welfare

[ 3 ]

(b) Forest-conservation Act.

(c) Solid Waste Management

5. Describe the various measures need to be taken before, during and after a cyclone. [12]

OR

Write notes on any two of the following. [6 × 2]

- (a) Noise Pollution
- (b) Soil Erosion
- (c) Eutrophication

6. Give a comprehensive account of renewable and non-renewable energy resources. [12]

OR

Write an explanatory note on human health risks caused by nuclear hazards.

**2019**

**Time - 3 hours**

**Full Marks - 80**

*Answer both groups as per instructions.  
Figures in the right hand margin indicate marks.*

**GROUP - A**

1. Answer any ten of the following. [2 × 10
- (a) What is flow variables ?
  - (b) Define GNP at market price.
  - (c) What is personal income ?
  - (d) What is Green Accounting ?
  - (e) What is Transfer Payment ?
  - (f) What is velocity of circulation of money ?
  - (g) Write Keynes' Real Balance equation.
  - (h) What is cost-push inflation ?
  - (i) What is Stagflation ?
  - (j) What is Induced Investment ?

[ 2 ]

- (k) Define Marginal Efficiency of Capital.
- (l) What is Effective Demand ?

**GROUP - B**

*Answer ALL questions.*

2. What is Macro Economics ? Discuss its scope. [12]

OR

Distinguish between the following. [6 × 2]

- (a) Macro statics and macro dynamics
  - (b) Partial and General Equilibrium.
  - (c) Real and Nominal GDP.
3. What is output method of measuring National Income ? Point out the problems associated in its estimation. [12]

OR

What is economic welfare ? Clarify its relation with a country's national income.

4. Briefly explain the functions of money. [12]

OR

What is value of money ? Explain the method of measurement of value of money.

[ 3 ]

5. Describe the causes of inflation. [12]

OR

“Inflation is unjust and deflation is enexpedient”. Disucss.

6. State and explain the Say's law of market. On what ground Keynes criticised them. [12]

OR

Discuss the concept of investment multiplier and its role in the theory of income and employment.



[ 2 ]

OR

A firm producing two goods x and y. Its profit function is

$\Pi = 65x - 2x^2 + 5xy - 5y^2 + 30y - 15$ . Find out profit maximising output level and test whether that profit is maximum or not.

6. A consumer utility function and budget constraints are;  
 $U = x^2y^3$  and  $x + 4y = 10$  respectively : [12]
- (a) Write the Lagrangian function.
- (b) Find out optimal levels of purchase x and y.
- (c) Check 2nd order sufficient condition for maximum.

OR

Minimise costs for a firm with the cost function;  $C = 5x^2 + 2xy + 3y^2 - 800$  subject to the production level  $x + y = 39$ . Estimate the additional costs if the production level is increased to 40.

No. of Printed Pages : 4

Sem-II-Arts-Eco-CC-4  
(Reg&Back)

**2019**

**Time - 3 hours**

**Full Marks - 80**

*Answer both groups as per instructions.  
Figures in the right hand margin indicate marks.*

**GROUP - A**

1. Answer any ten of following. [2 × 10]
- (a) What is technological co-efficient of input-output model ?
- (b) Write two fundamental assumptions of input-output techniques.
- (c) Find  $\frac{d^2y}{dx^2}$  when  $y = x^2 \log^x$ .
- (d) Show that  $y = 4 - 2x = x^2$  is concave downward.
- (e) When a point 'p' of a curve  $y = f(x)$  will be called a point of inflexion.
- (f) Find first order partial derivatives of the function  
 $z = \log(x^2 - y^2)$
- (g) What is implicit function ?
- (h) State the conditions of maxima and minima of a function  
 $y = f(x)$

- (i) Find maxima and minima of the function  $Y = 2x^3 + 3x^2 - 36x + 10$ .
- (j) Find total differential of the function  $Z = \log(x^2 - 2y)$
- (k) Find the stationary value of utility function  $U = xy + 2x$  subject to the budget constraint  $5x + 2y = 50$ .
- (l) When Lagrange multiplier method is applied for constrained optimisation problem.

**GROUP - B**

Answer **ALL** questions.

2. (a) Outline mathematically the input-output transaction table. Discuss the significance of its components. [6]
- (b) What is input-output analysis ? Discuss its uses as planning technique. [6]

OR

Calculate the output level for the three sector economy from the input co-efficient matrix (A) and final demand factor (D) as stated below :

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 0.3 & 0.4 & 0.2 \\ 0.2 & 0.0 & 0.5 \\ 0.1 & 0.3 & 0.1 \end{bmatrix} \quad D = \begin{bmatrix} 100 \\ 40 \\ 50 \end{bmatrix}$$

3. (a) Show that the curve  $y = \sqrt{x - b} + c$  is upward sloping and concave from below. [6]
- (b) If  $Y = \left(x^2 + \frac{1}{x^2}\right)$ , show that  $x^2 \frac{d^2y}{dx^2} + x \frac{dy}{dx} = 4y$ . [6]

OR

- (a) Find the point of inflexion of the curve

$$Y = x^4 - 4x^3 + 6x^2 - 4x - 3 \quad [6]$$

- (b) Show that the curve  $Y = (a - bx)^2$  is downward sloping and convex from below. [6]

4. (a) Find the total differential of the function  $Z = \sqrt{x^5 + 2y + 1}$ . [6]
- (b) Given the production function  $P = AL^\alpha K^\beta$ , where P = product, L = labour, K = capital, A,  $\alpha$ ,  $\beta$  are constants. Find  $\alpha p$ . [6]

OR

- (a) Find the total derivative  $\frac{dz}{dt}$  given  $z = x^2 - 8xy - y^3$ , where  $x = 3t$  and  $y = 1 - t$ . [6]

- (b) Find  $\frac{dy}{dx}$  by making use of implicit differentiation.

$$x^2 - 2x^2y + 3xy^2 - 9 = 0 \quad [6]$$

5. Find maximum and minimum value of the functions; [12]

$$Y = 2x^3 + 3x^2 - 36x + 10$$

**2019**

**Time - 3 hours**

**Full Marks - 80**

*Answer both groups as per instructions.  
Figures in the right hand margin indicate marks.*

**GROUP - A**

1. Answer any ten of the following questions. [2 × 10]
- (a) What is budget constraint ?
  - (b) What is Giffen goods ?
  - (c) What is Engel's curve ?
  - (d) What is return to scale ?
  - (e) What is marginal product ?
  - (f) Why is LAC curve flatter than SAC curve ?
  - (g) State the conditions of equilibrium of a firm under perfect competition.
  - (h) What is monopoly price discrimination ?
  - (i) What is Duopoly ?
  - (j) What is Quasi rent ?

[ 2 ]

- (k) What is liquidity trap ?  
(l) What is net present value of project evaluation ?

**GROUP - B**

*Answer ALL questions.*

2. Explain Hicksian method of separation of price effect into income effect and substitution effect. [12]

OR

Critically analyse the Marshall's concept of consumer's surplus.

3. What is Isoquant ? Describe the properties of Isoquant. [12]

OR

Distinguish between the following : [6 × 2]

- (a) Accounting costs and Economic costs  
(b) Money costs and Real costs  
(c) Private costs and Social costs

4. Explain price and output determination in monopoly. [12]

OR

Explain Kinked demand curve theory of price determination under Oligopoly.

5. Explain critically the marginal productivity theory of distribution. [12]

[ 3 ]

OR

“Profit is the reward for uncertainty bearing”. Discuss.

6. Explain briefly the social cost benefit method of evaluating a project. [12]

OR

Write short notes : [4 × 3]

- (a) Paretian optimum  
(b) Compensation principle  
(c) Social welfare function

**2019**

**Time - 3 hours**

**Full Marks - 80**

*Answer both groups as per instructions.  
Figures in the right hand margin indicate marks.*

**GROUP - A**

1. Answer any five of the following questions. [2 × 10]
- (a) What are the two types of Salvation in the novel Robinson Crusoe ?
  - (b) Prior to writing “Robinson Crusoe” what was Daniel Defoe’s profession ?
  - (c) Name two famous plays by Oliver Goldsmith.
  - (d) When did Johnson’s A Dictionary of the English Language publish ?
  - (e) Mention any one play written by Joseph Addison.
  - (f) Who were considered the Four Wheels of the Wain of English Novel ?
  - (g) What time of day is it when the poem “Elegy Written in a Country Churchyard” begins ?

[ 2 ]

- (h) What sounds does the speaker hear in the poem "Elegy Written in a Country Churchyard" ?
- (i) What was the name of the newspaper of which Richard Steel was the editor ?
- (j) What is the best reason why Crusoe's father objects to a sea voyage ?
- (k) Name the character portrayed by Addison in his essay "Defence and Happiness in Married Life" who explain to the reader why he loves married life.
- (l) What is the rhyme scheme and meter of the poem "Elegy Written in a Country Churchyard" ?

**GROUP - B**

*Answer ALL questions.*

2. Why 18th century is considered as the Enlightenment Era of British Literature ? [12]

OR

Discuss the salient features of Neo-Classical Literature.

3. Write a critical summary and analysis of Joseph Addison's essay "Defence and Happiness of Married Life". [12]

OR

How does Richard Steel discuss sorrow and death in "Recollections" ?

[ 3 ]

4. Defoe's Robinson Crusoe is the best example of new idea of modern man. Discuss. [12]

OR

What are several of the major themes in Daniel Defoe's novel Robinson Crusoe ?

5. What are the thoughts contained in Goldsmith's essay "On National Prejudices" ? [12]

OR

Write a critical summary and analysis of Johnson's "Mischiefs of Good Company".

6. How does Gray ruminate on death in his "Elegy Written in a Country Churchyard" ? [12]

OR

What is the view on nature in Thomas Gray's "Elegy Written in a Country Churchyard" ?

**2019**

**Time - 3 hours**

**Full Marks - 80**

*Answer both groups as per instructions.  
Figures in the right hand margin indicate marks.*

**GROUP - A**

1. Answer any ten of the following questions. [2 × 10]
- (a) Name any other two novels by Amitav Ghosh.
  - (b) How is Tridib related to the narrator in the novel "Shadow Lines" ?
  - (c) Who has edited Tagore's work "Gitanjali" ?
  - (d) Name the first novel in English by Bankim Chandra Chatterjee.
  - (e) What is the role of chorus Mahesh Dattani's play Final Solution ?
  - (f) Why does the mob start throwing stones and sticks on the house of Ramanik ?
  - (g) Who is the speaker in the poem "Good Bye Party for Miss Puspa T.S." ?
  - (h) How does Kamala Das describe bangle sellers in her poem "A Hot Noon in Malabar" ?

[ 2 ]

- (i) What is the name of the fictional Indian town where the novel "Untouchable" takes place ?
- (j) Why does Colonel Hutchinson's wife begin to scream and shout ?
- (k) What was Macaulay's Minute on Indian Education ?
- (l) Who is the first Indian English poet ?

**GROUP - B**

*Answer ALL questions.*

2. Write an essay on pre-Independence Indian Writing in English. [12]

OR

Give an account of the rise, growth and development of Indian English Novel.

3. Discuss the plot and them of Mulk Raj Anand's Untouchable. [12]

OR

Comment on Social Realism in Mulk Raj Anand's Untouchable.

4. Write a summary of the poem "A Hot Noon in Malabar". [12]

OR

Critically appreciate Nissim Ezekiel's "Poet, Lover, Birdwatcher".

5. Discuss the problems of communal divide and communal tension in Mahesh Dattani's Final Solutions. [12]

[ 3 ]

OR

Narrate the Mother-Daughter conflict in the play Final Solutions.

6. Comment on the role of women characters in Shadow Lines. [12]

OR

How might Shadow Lines by Amitav Ghosh be considered a post-colonial novel ?